

Vink til opgavesæt 10

3.10 109 (Svar opgave)

$$N = \min \{ n \mid X_{(n)} = X_1, X_{(n-1)} = X_2, \dots,$$

$$X_{(k+1)} = X_{n-k}, X_{(k)} = X_n, X_{(k-1)} = X_{n-k+1}, \dots,$$

$$X_{(2)} = X_{n-2}, X_{(1)} = X_{n-1} \}, k \in \{2, \dots, n\}$$

$$\text{Mellemsresultat : } P(N=n) = \frac{n-1}{n!}$$

$$110 \quad N = \min \{ n \mid X_1, \dots, X_{n-1} \leq c, X_n > c \}$$

$$\text{Mellemsresultat : } N \sim g(1-F(c))$$

$$112 \quad \text{Bemerk, at } T = \max \{ T_1, \dots, T_n \} = T_{(n)}$$

$$\text{Facit : } f_T(t) = n\lambda e^{-\lambda t} (1 - e^{-\lambda t})^{n-1}$$

$$114 \quad \text{Sæt } M = \max \{ X, Y \}$$

Regn spm. b for spm. a.

$$\text{Facit til spm. b : } F_M(c) = 0,1337$$

$$115 \quad \text{Bemerk, at } X_{(n)} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{T^{(k)}}{k}, \text{ hvor}$$

$$T_k^{(1)} \sim e((n-k+1)\lambda), k=1, \dots, n$$

$$118 \quad \text{Kvæ : } F_{X_{(4)}}(x) \geq 0,9$$

$$\text{Facit : } x \geq 197,4$$

$$120 \quad \text{Mellemsresultat : } F_T(t) = (1 - e^{-2t})^2$$

$$\text{Facit : } r(t) = \frac{4(1 - e^{-2t})}{2 - e^{-2t}} \rightarrow 2 \text{ for } t \rightarrow \infty$$

121 Bemyt loven om total sandsynlighed ved udregning af  $G_T(t)$ .

Mellemresultat:  $f_T(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} + e^{-2t}$

Facit:  $r(t) = \frac{e^t + 2}{e^t + 1} \rightarrow 1$  for  $t \rightarrow \infty$

122 Lad  $F$  betegne den simultane fordelingsfunktion for  $X_1$  og  $X_2$ .

Mellemresultat:

$$F_{(X_{(1)}, X_{(2)})}(x_1, x_2) = F(x_1, x_2) + F(x_2, x_1)$$

124 Lad  $X_{jl}$  være indikatorvariabel for hændelsen  $A_j$  i det  $l$ 'te elementarforsøg.

Mellemresultater:

$$E I_{jl} = p_j, \quad \text{Var } I_{jl} = p_j(1-p_j)$$

$$E [I_{jl} I_{km}] = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{for } l=m, \quad j \neq k \\ p_j p_k & \text{for } l \neq m, \quad j \neq k \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Cov}(I_{jl}, I_{km}) = \begin{cases} -p_j p_k & \text{for } l=m, \quad j \neq k \\ 0 & \text{for } l \neq m, \quad j \neq k \end{cases}$$

$$X_j = \sum_{l=1}^n I_{jl}, \quad E X_j = n p_j, \quad \text{Var } X_j = n p_j(1-p_j)$$

Facit:

i  $\text{Cov}[X_j, X_k] = -n p_j p_k, \quad j \neq k$

ii Element  $A_j$  giver samme  $A_k$ 'ere,  $k \neq j$

iii  $\rho(X_j, X_k) = -\sqrt{\frac{p_j p_k}{(1-p_j)(1-p_k)}}$

128 Bemærk, at  $f_{X+Y}(z) = \int_0^{z-1} f(x) f(z-x) dx$

129 -

130 Skriv  $f_{X+Y}(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) f(z-x) dx$

131 Benyt opgave 130.

$$\text{Facit: } f_{X+Y}(z) = \frac{1}{2} z^2 e^{-z}, \quad 0 \leq z < \infty$$