

1.6

Eks

$$S = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

Er $\text{span } S = \mathbb{R}^3$?

Er $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} \in \text{span } S$ for all a, b, c

$$x_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + x_3 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix}$$

Udvidet koef. matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 - R_1 \rightarrow R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & a \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & b-a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 + R_2 \rightarrow R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & a \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & b-a \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & c+b-a \end{bmatrix}$$

pivot i søjler der svarer til S
Konsistent for alle a, b, c

$S = \{ \vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k \}$ vektorer i \mathbb{R}^n

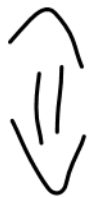
$A = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{u}_1 & \dots & \vec{u}_k \end{bmatrix}$ $n \times k$ matrix

Sætning 1.6

span $S = \mathbb{R}^n$



$A \vec{x} = \vec{b}$



A har pivot i alle rækker

Hvis $\text{span } S = \mathbb{R}^n$ så er $k \geq n$
da

$$n = \text{antal rækker} = \text{antal pivots} \leq \text{antal søjler} = k$$

Ex $S = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

Linear combination of S :

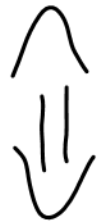
$$c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 3c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} - c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= (c_1 + 3c_3) \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + (c_2 - c_3) \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Also $\text{Span } S = \text{span} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

Satz 1.7

$$\vec{v} \in \text{span} \{ \vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k \}$$



$$\text{span} \{ \vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k, \vec{v} \} = \text{span} \{ \vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k \}$$

Ønskes: $\{\vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k\}$ hvor ingen \vec{u}_i
er linear kombination af de andre $k-1$
vektorer.

1.7 $S = \{\vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k\}$ vektorer i \mathbb{R}^n

Definition

Hvis ligningsystemet

$$x_1 \vec{u}_1 + x_2 \vec{u}_2 + \dots + x_k \vec{u}_k = \vec{0}$$

kun har løsning $x_1 = x_2 = \dots = x_k = 0$

se siges S at være lineært uafhængig.

Hvis $c_1 \vec{u}_1 + c_2 \vec{u}_2 + \dots + c_k \vec{u}_k = \vec{0}$

har løsning med mindst et c_i er $\neq 0$

så er S lineært afhængig.

Ex

$$S = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right], \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right], \left[\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right\}$$

$\vec{u}_1 \qquad \vec{u}_2 \qquad \vec{u}_3$

$$x_1 \vec{u}_1 + x_2 \vec{u}_2 + x_3 \vec{u}_3 = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Pivot : alle rige undtager den sidste.
Ingen fri variable.

Eneste løsning $x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0$

S er lineært uafhængig.

$$S = \{ \vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k \}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{u}_1 & \dots & \vec{u}_k \end{bmatrix} \quad n \times k \text{ matrix}$$

Sætning 1.8

S er lineært uafhængig





A har pivot i alla s jler.

Om S  r l nrest oafh ngig s  $k \leq n$

da

$$k = \text{antal s jler} = \text{antal pivot} \leq \text{antal r dەر} = n$$

Ex

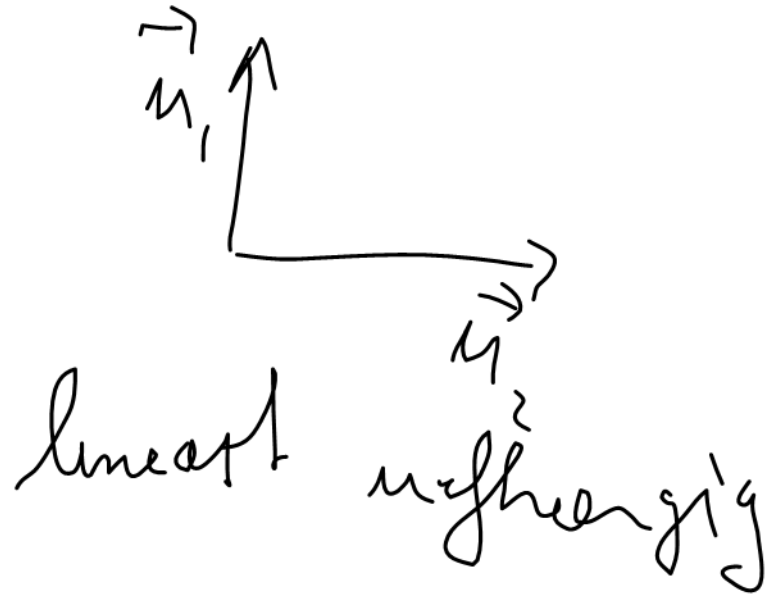
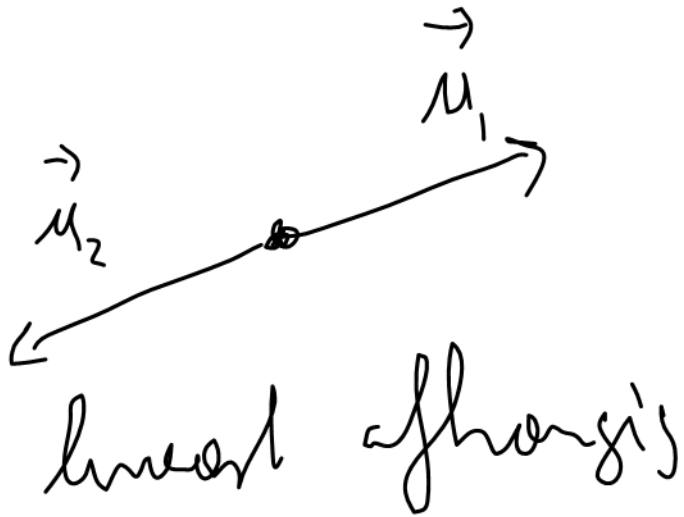
Om $\vec{u}_i = \vec{0}$ s  n

$\{ \vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \dots, \vec{u}_k \}$ l nrest afh ngig.

$\{\vec{u}_1\}$ hvor $\vec{u}_1 \neq \vec{0}$

er lineært uafhængig.

$\{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2\}$



Ekse

$$\vec{u}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{u}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{u}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{u}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Er $\{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \vec{u}_3, \vec{u}_4\}$ lineært uafhængigt

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{u}_1 & \vec{u}_2 & \vec{u}_3 & \vec{u}_4 \end{bmatrix} \approx \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ikke pivot i søjle 3.

$\{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \vec{u}_3, \vec{u}_4\}$ er lineært afhængigt.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{u}_1 & \vec{u}_2 & \vec{u}_3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \text{ er matrix}$$

for
$$x_1 \vec{u}_1 + x_2 \vec{u}_2 = \vec{u}_3$$

Lösung $x_1 = 2, x_2 = 1$

$$\vec{u}_3 = 2\vec{u}_1 + \vec{u}_2$$

$$[\vec{u}_1 \quad \vec{u}_2 \quad \vec{u}_3] \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \vec{u}_3\}$ ist linear unabhängig

$$\text{Span} \{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \vec{u}_3, \vec{u}_4\} = \text{Span} \{\vec{u}_1, \vec{u}_2, \vec{u}_3\}$$

Løsnings 1.9

Hvis $\{\vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_k\}$ er lineært afhængig

så er enten

- $\vec{u}_1 = \vec{0}$

- en af \vec{u}_i ($i \geq 2$) er linear

kombination af $\vec{u}_1, \dots, \vec{u}_{i-1}$

Et ligningssystem $A \vec{x} = \vec{b}$
siger at være homogent hvis $\vec{b} = \vec{0}$.

$\vec{x} = \vec{0}$ er altid løsning til $A \vec{x} = \vec{0}$

Eks

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Løs: $A \vec{x} = \vec{0}$

Udvidet koefficient matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} A & \vec{0} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

x_3 og x_4 er frie variable

$$x_1 + 2x_3 - x_4 = 0$$

$$x_2 + x_3 + 2x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2x_3 + x_4 \\ -x_3 - 2x_4 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = x_3 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + x_4 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \text{ ist linear unabhängig.}$$